

## Vježba 2 - Brojevi zapisani jednim bajtom

- zadaci za ponavljanje gradiva

**1. zadatak.** Izračunaj koji su dekadski brojevi prikazani bajtovima:

a) 00001000      b) 00010010      c) 10000001

**2. zadatak.** Bajtove najprije zapiši kao dvije četvorke bitova te ih zatim zapiši odgovarajućim simbolima):

a) 11000011      b) 10101011      c) 01010011

(Na drugoj stranici potraži točna rješenja zadataka.)

## Rješenje.

### 1. zadatak.

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} & 128 & 64 & 32 & 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \text{a) } & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} = 0 \cdot 128 + 0 \cdot 64 + 0 \cdot 32 + 0 \cdot 16 + 1 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 1 = \\ = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 0 = 8_{(10)}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} & 128 & 64 & 32 & 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \text{b) } & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} = 0 \cdot 128 + 0 \cdot 64 + 0 \cdot 32 + 1 \cdot 16 + 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 1 = \\ = 0 + 0 + 0 + 16 + 0 + 0 + 2 + 0 = 18_{(10)}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} & 128 & 64 & 32 & 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ \text{c) } & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} = 1 \cdot 128 + 0 \cdot 64 + 0 \cdot 32 + 0 \cdot 16 + 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = \\ = 128 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 129_{(10)}$$

### 2. zadatak.

$$\text{a) } 11000011 = 1100 \ 0011 = C \ 3$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 1100_{(2)} & = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 1 = 8 + 4 + 0 + 0 = 12_{(10)} = C \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 0011_{(2)} & = 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = 0 + 0 + 2 + 1 = 3_{(10)} \end{array}$$

$$\text{b) } 10101011 = 1010 \ 1011 = A \ B$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 1010_{(2)} & = 1 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 1 = 8 + 0 + 2 + 0 = 10_{(10)} = A \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 1011_{(2)} & = 1 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = 8 + 0 + 2 + 1 = 11_{(10)} = B \end{array}$$

$$\text{c) } 01010011 = 0101 \ 0011 = 5 \ 3$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 0101_{(2)} & = 0 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 4 + 0 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = 0 + 4 + 0 + 1 = 5_{(10)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 0011_{(2)} & = 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 1 = 0 + 0 + 2 + 1 = 3_{(10)} \end{array}$$